

# REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF

## THE LUNATIC ASYLUM

FOR THE

North Riding of Yorkshire:

PRESENTED AT THE

EPIPHANY QUARTER SESSIONS FOR THE RIDING, 1865;

TOGETHER WITH

THE SUPERINTENDENT'S NINETEENTH ANNUAL REPORT,  
PRESENTED AT THE EASTER SESSIONS, 1866;

AND

AN ACCOUNT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS TO THE  
END OF THE YEAR 1865.



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YORK:

JOHN SOTHERAN, BOOKSELLER, CONEY STREET.

1866.



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# North Riding Asylum.

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## COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

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SIR JOHN VANDEN BEMPDE JOHNSTONE, BART., M.P.,  
CHAIRMAN.

THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE EARL OF ZETLAND. K. T.

THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE EARL CATHCART.

THE HONORABLE PAYAN DAWNAY.

JOHN AGAR, ESQ.

EGERTON VERNON HARCOURT, ESQ.

JOHN RICHARD WESTGARTH HILDYARD, ESQ.

THE REVEREND JAMES HILL.

JOHN HODGSON, ESQ.

HARCOURT JOHNSTONE, ESQ.

GEORGE LEGARD, ESQ.

JAMES STOVIN PENNYMAN, ESQ.

JAMES ROBERT WALKER, ESQ.

WILLIAM RUTSON, ESQ.

BASIL THOMAS WOODD, ESQ., M.P.

WILLIAM CAYLEY WORSLEY, ESQ.

THE MAYOR OF RICHMOND.

ROPER STOTE DONNISON ROWE ROPER, ESQ.



# REPORT.

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*North-Riding Lunatic Asylum, Clifton, York,  
29th December, 1865.*

TO HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR THE  
NORTH RIDING OF YORKSHIRE IN GENERAL QUARTER  
SESSIONS ASSEMBLED.

## NINETEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

The Committee of Visitors beg to report that the dissolution between the North and East Ridings of the union, which had existed from the year 1843, took place on the 1st of August last. The North Riding has thereby become owner of the whole Establishment and its valuable Estate.

The East Riding Committee of Visitors have purchased a large Estate near Beverley on which to erect their Lunatic Asylum, and your Committee have made arrangements to retain as many as possible of the East Riding patients until their own Asylum is built.

The accumulation, through the comparatively low rate of mortality happily maintained ever since the North Riding Asylum was opened in 1847, of old and chronic cases of Insanity, as well as the introduction during 1865 of an unusual proportion of aged and feeble imbeciles, have increased the mortality beyond any previous year in the history of the Asylum.

The Committee much regret the loss by death of Miss Webb, who had for several years under Mrs. Hill performed the duties of assistant Matron.



They now have the pain of announcing a very serious illness, from which Mrs. Hill is at present suffering, brought on by her close attention to the wants of the Insane.

One of the attendants, Thomas Till, after ten and a half years of active service, has unfortunately become incapable from confirmed sickness of any longer performing his labours in the Asylum. Your Committee have, under the statutes 16 and 17 Vict. cap. 97, sect. 57, and 25 and 26 Vict. cap. 111, sec. 12, awarded him on his retirement a superannuation allowance of £35, and now ask for the concurrence of the Court to that award.

To the subject of granting superannuation allowances, your Committee would wish to draw the particular attention of the Court, as in the recent negociation with the East Riding, it was mutually agreed to deduct from the gross sum to be paid by the North Riding for the East Riding's share of the Asylum property, the East Riding's liability for Superannuation allowances which the Actuary declared to be £5302 8s. 6d., and this was accordingly done.

The Medical Assistant, Mr. Hingston, after devoting himself most assiduously for nearly nine years to his duties, has resigned, having obtained a more lucrative appointment.

The Commissioners in Lunacy officially inspected the Asylum, on the 4th November last, and left a report of their visit. They end thus—"In conclusion we have to report that the Asylum continues to be in the most satisfactory and creditable condition."

The Court is reminded that at the Epiphany Sessions the Election of the Committee of Visitors for 1866 takes place.

The Annual Report of the Medical Superintendent and the Accounts will be presented at the Easter Sessions as usual:

BASIL T. WOODE,

PRESIDING CHAIRMAN.

## REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

*North Riding Asylum,  
4th Nov. 1865.*

We have inspected this Asylum to day, and visited all the wards, offices, and outbuildings.

The patients are now 501 in number, of whom 4 males and 14 females are of the private class, and 264 males and 219 females are paupers.

One patient of each sex is away on trial: all the rest have been personally examined, and found in a quiet and satisfactory state, except a man, who, owing to great violence and excitement, had been placed in a waistcoat, and who was in bed in a single room.

The clothing seemed good and sufficient, and the bedding in the best order. We had an opportunity of seeing the dinners served, and the food, which we tasted, was good and abundant.

The ordinary dietary had not been changed. It seems to be liberal, and comprises animal food on each day of the week. The allowances for the sick and feeble are on a very liberal scale.

We are sorry to find that amongst the 134 patients who have been admitted since our last visit on the 9th August, 1864, an unusually large proportion have been received in a very bad and feeble state of health, and the mortality has consequently been larger than usual. Of the registered causes of death, 13 are attributed to general paralysis, 8 to epilepsy, 6 to consumption, and 12 to exhaustion and old age. The total number of deaths has been 39 on the male, and 25 on the female side, and 29 men and 46 women have been discharged.

We have made the usual statutory inquiries, and we find that the system of management and the general arrangements are the same as before reported.

Instrumental restraint is imposed in rare and exceptional cases.

As regards the performance of Divine Service, there are two services on Sunday and also one on Wednesday, and prayers are read daily in



the wards. The Chapel is said to be large enough to accommodate the patients who can attend, but it is not a very suitable apartment, and as it would form an excellent dining and recreation room, we hope that the project of erecting a separate Chapel will ere long be favourably entertained by the Committee of Visitors.

Notwithstanding the increased price of provisions the weekly charge has not yet been raised, and remains at 7s. 7d. for the North Riding patients.

Since the formal dissolution of the Union between the Ridings on the 1st August last, patients belonging to the East Riding have been charged 12s. 3d. per week. No formal agreement has been entered into, but it is expected that this arrangement will endure for about three years.

We are very glad to learn that the Visitors of the East Riding have already succeeded in obtaining an excellent site for the new Asylum, comprising 412 acres. This is the largest estate yet purchased for the use of an Asylum, but considering the success which has attended the farming operations upon the large farm belonging to this Institution, we see no reason to doubt that the whole may be usefully and profitably cultivated by the inmates of the intended Asylum.

Although the Asylum contains 10 patients less than at the last visit, some of the rooms are still crowded, and the subject of enlargement has occupied the attention of the Visitors. About 180 patients belong to the East Riding, and upon their removal there will be abundant space; but as full three years must elapse before the new Asylum is erected, it has been proposed, as a temporary measure, to adopt certain rooms in the basement on the female side for the use of 20 male patients of the quiet and working class.

The floors of these rooms are now bricked, and they show marks of much damp, with a view of obviating which a deep drain is being cut through the adjoining ground, and it is proposed to substitute boards for the bricks, with proper ventilation below. These changes will no doubt much improve the place, but no alterations will render the accommodation suitable for the residence of patients. It is, however, certainly difficult to suggest any other scheme of enlargement.

The number of attendants is below what is requisite, and Mr. Hill informs us that he has much difficulty in finding suitable persons of either sex. It is worth consideration whether this difficulty does not arise from the low rate of wages at which the attendants and nurses begin their service. There is still no night attendance on the patients,



but it is the praiseworthy custom of the Medical Officers and the Matron to go regularly through all the wards after the patients are in bed.

This duty, however valuable, does not in our opinion compensate for the want of an ordinary night watch, available at all hours of the night.

Last week 28 patients were registered as under medical treatment, but we found few patients in bed to day, and the condition of the inmates generally is healthy. For some time during the summer, however, a low form of fever prevailed in the Asylum, which, although it only proved fatal in one case of a patient, affected many of the officers and servants; and we are sorry to state that Miss Webb, the assistant-matron, fell a victim to it.

In conclusion, we have to report that the Asylum continues to be in a most satisfactory and creditable condition.

W G. CAMPBELL, }  
JAMES WILKES, } *Commissioners in Lunacy.*

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*North Riding Lunatic Asylum, Clifton, York,  
29th March, 1866.*

## NINETEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

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*To the Committee of Visitors :*

GENTLEMEN,—Notwithstanding that accounts have appeared of the Annual Proceedings in this Asylum, yet, as this is the first Report since the Dissolution took place with the East Riding on the 1st August, 1865, it may not be out of place to say a little relating to the past.

In March, 1844, by returns obtained from the Ridings, only 109 Insane, Imbecile, and Idiotic pauper patients were accounted for in the two Ridings, and therefore it appeared to the Committee of Visitors of that day, that to purchase a site of limited acreage and to build for the accommodation of 144 patients would afford an ample margin for many years for the proper care of both sexes of the insane poor, chargeable to the North and East Ridings. 30 acres of land were first bought and subsequently 15 acres in addition, so that, inclusive of the building site, the estate comprised about 45 acres when the Asylum was first opened on the 7th April, 1847. In less than two years from that date proof existed that an enlargement of the Establishment was compulsory for the patients applying for admission. In 1852 the patients needed more land for their cultivation, and 43 acres were again acquired of the late Earl de Grey. The industry of the patients has ever been a marked feature, the one sex emulating the other, and very considerably aiding the Asylum in its expenses and wants.

In my Fourteenth Annual Report, dated 1861, a table is given shewing that, with the exception of the years 1850 and 1857, the augmentation in numbers up to 1861 had been at the rate of

25 patients per annum of those chargeable to townships in the two Ridings. That table now again appears, together with the five subsequent years, and shows the increase or decrease as the case may be.

In the North and East Ridings Asylum, 31st Dec., each year from 1847 to 1865 inclusive:—

Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Increase.	Decrease.
1847	69	37	106		
1848	82	72	154	48	
1849	81	78	159	5	
1850	78	76	154		5
1851	123	105	228	74	
1852	137	116	253	25	
1853	137	129	266	13	
1854	152	151	303	37	
1855	159	153	312	9	
1856	191	164	355	43	
1857	191	162	353		2
1858	200	162	362	9	
1859	219	157	376	14	
1860	224	185	409	33	
1861	233	185	418	9	
1862	250	197	447	29	
1863	242	190	432		15
1864	246	202	448	16	
1865	241	194	435		13

In 1855 the necessity for a second enlargement arose, which brought the number of beds up to 392. This number has been exceeded by upwards of 100 additional patients, causing much inconvenient crowding throughout the house for years past, as well in the day rooms and corridors as in the dormitories. Succeeding the erection of the wings in 1855, 54 acres of land were purchased making a total acreage of about 142 acres, all of which is now intersected with roads and pathways of about 4 miles in length. The old hedges on the estate were stubbed, and where required, new ones planted with quickwood raised in the gardens, which now embrace over 50 acres in extent. Each plot of ground has its exact measurement marked at the corner, showing the quantity of land cropped with particular kinds of vegetables growing in great variety and luxuriance for the patients' consumption and for the markets.



Simultaneous with all the work thus done there was the erection of 500 yards of garden wall; the formation of an embankment to keep floods out of the larger garden; the erection of steam power; and the building of the extensive farmstead, capable of holding 140 pigs, 24 cows, 12 heifers and yearlings, and a dozen calves, besides 8 or 10 fat beasts, stabling for 6 horses, loose boxes, cart sheds, soot, bones, and rag outbuildings, store lofts, granaries, fire engine-house, and complete infirmaries for sick cattle. These last were brought into use both day and night during the recent pestilence of Cattle Plague, which destroyed 27 animals out of 36 on the farm at the time of its outbreak on the 12th November, 1865. Twenty-five per cent recovered and are now apparently in first-rate health and condition. One cow escaped any attack. Two bulls (father and son) were each ill twice with the scourge; the earlier attacks being mild and lasting only 5 or 6 days, whilst the second attack in both cases was extremely severe and continued for upwards of a fortnight. These bulls are fortunately amongst the recovered and were subjected to a regular and systematic plan of steaming every 6 or 8 hours day and night, whilst their strength was sustained with good gruel at about every two hours. Each sick animal had separate vessels, horns, and clothing. Every infirmary compartment was limewashed after use and kept deodorized, to avoid, if possible, any infection from one animal to another, as so many were labouring under the dreadful disorder at the same time. I cannot omit to allude to the exertions on the part of all who attended to the stock during that anxious and harassing time.

I now proceed to the more immediate object of this report. During the year 1865 there were under care and medical treatment in this Asylum:—

Males	.	.	329
Females	.		289
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Total	.		618
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Of this number were discharged . 25 Males.

do. . . 38 Females.

Died . . 44 Males.

do. . . 21 Females.

The admissions in 1865 were . 60 Males.  
 58 Females.

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Total . 118

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Of those discharged in 1865—

23 Males and 37 Females had recovered

1 do. improved

Two Males were sent to the Criminal Asylum at Broadmoor.

There remained in the Asylum on the 31st December, 1864—

Males . . 260

Females . 230

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Total . 490 with which number the  
 current year's operations commenced.

The 118 patients admitted during 1865 were as follows :—

5 Females—private.

4 Males—out-County.

7 Females—ditto.

56 Ridings—Males.

46 Ridings—Females.

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Total . 118

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Ages of patients admitted during 1865 :—

		Males.	Females.	Total.
From 15 to 25 years of age		7	9	16
25 to 35	do.	13	10	23
35 to 45	do.	12	22	34
45 to 55	do.	13	8	21
55 to 65	do.	7	6	13
65 to 75	do.	5	2	7
75 to 85	do.	3	1	4
		—	—	—
	Total .	60	58	118
		—	—	—

The character of the mental disorders afflicting those insane patients admitted during 1865 was as follows :—



	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania . . . . .	13	15	28
Maniacal Melancholia .	9	18	27
Chronic Mania . . .	3	5	8
Maniacal Dementia . .	6	5	11
Chronic Dementia . .	4	0	4
Dementia . . . . .	8	0	8
Idiocy with Epilepsy .	4	0	4
Melancholia . . . . .	6	4	10
Imbecility . . . . .	2	0	2
Monomania . . . . .	2	0	2
Epileptic Mania . . .	3	5	8
Puerperal Mania . . .	0	3	3
Hysterical Mania . . .	0	2	2
Madness without delusion	0	1	1
	<hr/> 60	<hr/> 58	<hr/> 118

The causes of death have been as follow :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Apoplexy . . . . .	8	1	9
Epilepsy . . . . .	5	2	7
Ossification of aorta . . .	1	0	1
Diarrhœa . . . . .	2	0	2
Disease of brain . . . .	1	0	1
General palsy . . . . .	11	5	16
Exhaustion after asthma . .	1	1	2
Old age and bronchitis . .	1	0	1
Gradual decay . . . . .	0	1	1
Atrophy . . . . .	1	2	3
Bronchitis succeeding general palsy .	1	0	1
Phthisis . . . . .	3	1	4
Do. and fever . . . . .	1	0	1
Do. do. and paralysis . . .	1	0	1
Gangrene . . . . .	1	1	2
Hydrothorax and old age . .	1	0	1
Bronchitis and erisipelas of face .	0	1	1
Do. and Asthma . . . . .	0	1	1
Old age . . . . .	1	1	2
Exhaustion . . . . .	3	3	6
General dropsy . . . . .	0	1	1
Internal bleeding, the result of scrofula	1	0	1
	<hr/> 44	<hr/> 21	<hr/> 65



## Ages of patients who died during 1865 —

	Males.	Females.	Total.
18 years of age . .	1	0	1
From 20 to 30 years of age	6	2	8
30 to 40 do.	5	5	10
40 to 50 do.	8	5	13
50 to 60 do.	7	4	11
60 to 70 do.	9	2	11
70 to 80 do.	7	1	8
80 to 90 do.	1	2	3
	—	—	—
	44	21	65
	—	—	—

The current year of 1866 may be regarded as the beginning of a new epoch in the history of the Asylum, being the first of its ownership by the North Riding alone. A subjoined table is intended to furnish information as to the total number of patients admitted during the 19 years; the number of recoveries, and the annual rate of per centage on the number admitted; also as to the number of deaths, and the annual per centage calculated on the whole of the patients under treatment in each year, the weekly cost per patient in each year, and likewise the weekly charge per patient throughout 19 years.

On the opening in April, 1847, the Committee of Visitors determined on charging 14s. per week for each patient, and that continued to the 30th June following. Therefore, in less than 3 months was demonstrated the power of the insane patients to earn part of their living, for the charge was lowered to 11s. 1d. for the remainder of that year of first opening the Asylum. A similar sum was again paid by the Ridings in 1848 for their patients' maintenance. It had become evident that a reduction to 9s. 4d. for the commencing quarter of 1849 would afford enough for the maintenance of each patient. A close watch was kept up, and much frugality was practised, enabling the charge to undergo a quarterly lowering to 8s. 2d., 7s. 7d., and ultimately down to 7s. in that year. On the first January, 1850, again the weekly charge was reduced to 6s. 8½d. The year 1851 brought the charge down to 5s. 10d., and, still more surprising, the year 1852 saw it reduced to 5s. 3d. per week per patient. In the second quarter of 1853 the charge rose to 5s. 10d. On the first January, 1854, owing to the increasing dearness of almost every

want, the charge of 6s. 8½d. was made, and this, still comparatively low rate, was maintained up to the end of the year 1856. The next succeeding four years it was 7s. per week per patient, and during the subsequent five years to the 31st December, 1865, it has uniformly been at 7s. 7d., at which price it remains at the date of this Report.

The results under the various heads mentioned, stand thus :—

Average percentage of recoveries since the opening of the North and East Ridings Lunatic Asylum in 1847, . 19 years ago . 43 per cent.			
Average of deaths, ditto . 7 per cent.			
Average cost per head, ditto . 7s. 2¼d.			
Average weekly charge made on the Unions, ditto, 7s. 4¾d.			

As a matter of importance to every one immediately interested in the well-doing of the North Riding Asylum, it has been deemed expedient to repeat what has already, year by year, been published ; which is also felt to be due to some others, who have humanely engaged themselves in enquiries and investigations on all the points of conduct connected with the welfare of insane poor. Communications from other Counties and Boroughs, asking for authentic information, have frequently reached me, involving much time in giving it, and occasionally puzzling the enquirer instead of enlightening him.

Every one must know the difference between paying two different charges ; the lesser charge instead of the larger one. Several circumstances may influence the amount of expenses in various Asylums, as well as the rate of mortality and of recoveries ; as, for example, within our own premises an extraordinary responsibility has gradually grown up, and just in degree to the liability of floods arising so has the cost of machinery, coals, and engineer's time, advanced to a very serious amount of money.

To ensure certainty, as much as possible, in the quantitative supply of the best animal food, should scarcity come upon the County, a large quantity of beef has been prepared and hung. The straw barn has been divided into four rooms, where both hams, bacon and beef are displayed in regular order.

I cannot close this Report without noticing the painful events which have visited the establishment since I last wrote, a year ago, and which have deprived us of very valuable services. One zealous and good officer has been removed by death, after a happy devotion of many years to her multifarious duties. Her loss was mourned over



by all. Another has resigned, after nine years' hearty co-operation in the busy duties of the Institution, and one other, the more immediate sharer of my responsibilities and anxieties, has been attacked by paralysis, after benignly exercising her all-important functions in the management of the Asylum for upwards of nineteen years.

One steady and trustworthy servant, in consequence of organic disease, has been compelled to leave, and on retirement, after 10½ years' faithful servitude, receives the reward of a pension of £35 a year. More recently, another servant succumbed after six weeks' severe chest attack. But as you have already, in your own Report to the last Epiphany Court of Quarter Sessions, notified some of our distresses, I will refrain from saying any more, except to express my warmest thanks and deep gratitude to the Committee of Visitors, for their very kind feeling and sympathising conduct towards me, under such a series of trials, added to a very unusual amount of illness from which the insane inmates have likewise suffered.

I beg to subscribe myself,

Your obliged and very faithful Servant,

SAMUEL HILL.

P. S. It will be remembered that loud complaints were made of the nuisance created in the Clifton Ings by the outfall drain from this Asylum. The subject was brought before you when the Committee of Visitors gave me authority to take proper steps for removing it. This has been done by laying 12 inch terra cotta pipes along the watercourse between our outfall and the River Ouse. These pipes are buried beneath the bottom of the watercourse as far as the river bank. Cast iron 12 inch pipes have been lying there ready for laying into the bed of the river, and as soon as the water is drawn off we shall proceed to lay them, and finish the work. No doubt the York Corporation will have occasion to lower the river at some time during the current year, when I hope we shall have cured the evil. In order to divert that which ran away to the North of the Asylum, a connecting terra cotta pipe drain of 300 yards in length, and in parts 11 feet deep, has been laid down, which, in addition to carrying the sewerage to one point, has had the effect of taking away some of the damp in the female basement floor. These works were executed by the patients and servants. The



inhabitants of Clifton have since been engaged in overcoming a similar nuisance all along a circuitous course, and have copied the plan adopted by the Asylum, by laying 12 inch pipes under the bottom of what was a stinking watercourse.

S. H.

*Table of Averages during Nineteen Years.*

Year.		Admitted.	Recovered.	Per centage of Recoveries.	Deaths.	Per centage of Deaths.	Total under Treatment.	Weekly Cost.		Weekly Charge.
1st year	1847	156	17	*60·20	8	5·20	156	s. 11	d. 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	14s. one Quarter, 11s. 1d., average 12s. 0 $\frac{2}{3}$ d.
2nd	„ 1848	55	25	45·25	10	5·70	186	8	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11s. 1d.
3rd	„ 1849	55	33	65·30	11	5·80	204	7	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	9s. 4d., 8s. 2d., 7s. 7d., 7s., average 8s. 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.
4th	„ 1850	18	8	44·8	11	6·38	177	6	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	6s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
5th	„ 1851	150	17	†77·6	14	4·6	304	5	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	5s. 10d.
6th	„ 1852	93	37	39·73	23	6·116	364	5	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5s. 3d.
7th	„ 1853	84	43	51·16	31	8·60	380	6	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	1st Quarter 5s. 3d., 3 Qrs. 5s. 10d., average 5s. 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.
8th	„ 1854	78	18	23·6	21	5·234	373	6	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	6s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
9th	„ 1855	67	31	46·18	24	6·180	370	6	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	6s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
10th	„ 1856	95	20	21·5	32	7·344	408	6	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	6s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
11th	„ 1857	184	55	29·164	36	6·366	539	7	0 $\frac{3}{4}$	7s.
12th	„ 1858	112	45	40·20	37	6·352	558	6	4	7s.
13th	„ 1859	142	37	26·8	42	7·112	584	6	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	7s.
14th	„ 1860	127	37	29·17	46	8·	575	7	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	7s.
15th	„ 1861	122	54	44·32	42	7·7	599	7	5	7s. 7d.
16th	„ 1862	119	46	38·78	35	5·425	615	7	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	7s. 7d.
17th	„ 1863	99	53	53·53	43	7·128	596	7	4	7s. 7d.
18th	„ 1864	117	51	43·69	49	8·28	609	7	9	7s. 7d.
19th	„ 1865	118	60	50·100	65	10·320	618	8	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	7s. 7d. ‡

\* The per centage of recoveries in the first year has been calculated on 28 patients; namely, 14 of each sex who were the only cases of a recent or hopeful character.

† Only 22 out of the 150 patients admitted in 1851, the year of the first enlargement, could be classed as recent hopeful cases. The average of recoveries is therefore taken upon those 22 patients, the remainder being removed from other Asylums, &c., in a state of confirmed mental disorder.

‡ The above shews that from the opening of the Asylum, in 1847, down to the present time, namely, 1866, that there has only been the difference of 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. between the actual weekly cost per patient, and the weekly charge per patient upon the Unions.

PRESENT STAFF OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS AND THEIR SALARIES  
AND WAGES.

<i>Officers.</i>						PER ANNUM.		
						£.	s.	d.
Medical Superintendent	-	-	-	-	-	700	0	0
Ditto	ditto	in lieu of Rations	-	-	-	200	0	0
Chaplain	-	-	-	-	-	175	0	0
Clerk to Visitors	-	-	-	-	-	31	10	0
Medical Assistant	-	-	-	-	-	100	0	0
Clerk and Steward	-	-	-	-	-	130	0	0

<i>Attendants.</i>								
One Male Attendant	-	-	-	-	-	52	0	0
One ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	42	0	0
One ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	35	0	0
One ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	34	0	0
Four ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	30	0	0
One ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	25	0	0
Two ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	24	0	0
One ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	22	0	0
Two ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	20	0	0
One Baker Attendant	-	-	-	-	-	32	0	0
One Porter	-	-	-	-	-	30	0	0
One Store Room Maid	-	-	-	-	-	20	0	0
One Female Attendant	-	-	-	-	-	20	0	0
Four ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	18	0	0
One ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	16	0	0
Four ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	14	0	0
Two ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	12	0	0
One Laundry Maid	-	-	-	-	-	20	0	0
Two ditto	ditto	-	-	-	-	17	0	0
House and Dairy Maid	-	-	-	-	-	12	0	0
One Cook	-	-	-	-	-	18	0	0

<i>Out-Door Mechanics.</i>						PER WEEK.		
						£.	s.	d.
Engineer	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	0
Assistant Engineer and Blacksmith	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	0
One Carpenter	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	0
One ditto	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	0
Two Bricklayers	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	0
One Labourer	-	-	-	-	-	0	17	0
One Gardener	-	-	-	-	-	0	18	0
One Tailor	-	-	-	-	-	0	14	0
One Shoemaker	-	-	-	-	-	0	17	0
One Shoemaker (Piece Work).	-	-	-	-	-			

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS by the Treasurer of the North Riding of Yorkshire County Lunatic Asylum, from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December, 1865. (Pursuant to the 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.)

## RECEIPTS.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
From sales of clothing, farm produce, } interest of money, and repayment of } funeral expenses.....	820	18	2			
				820	18	2
Maintenance of Private Patients.....	749	2	4			
				749	2	4
<i>From Counties and Places to which the Asylum belongs, including East Riding to 31st July.</i>						
Bedale .....	246	7	0			
Beverley .....	326	16	10			
Bridlington .....	63	1	0			
Darlington .....	45	3	6			
Driffild .....	333	0	5			
Easingwold .....	286	2	2			
Guisbro' .....	387	15	7			
Hawes .....	109	0	9			
Helmsley .....	70	14	10			
Howden .....	220	10	3			
Kirbymoorside .....	56	6	8			
Leyburn .....	238	3	3			
Malton .....	412	13	11			
Northallerton .....	508	0	7			
Ouseburn, Great .....	29	3	11			
Patrington .....	134	16	5			
Pickering .....	167	1	0			
Pocklington .....	256	3	1			
Reeth .....	120	12	7			
Richmond .....	459	9	11			
Ripon .....	120	10	5			
Scarbro' .....	229	1	5			
Sculcoates .....	269	11	9			
Selby .....	23	19	11			
Skirlaugh .....	119	16	4			
Stockton .....	262	7	8			
Stokesley .....	154	15	1			
Teesdale .....	188	18	8			
Thirsk .....	255	11	2			
Whitby .....	556	3	8			
York .....	293	10	7			
				6945	10	4
Carried forward .....				£8515	10	10



Brought forward . . . . .

£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
			8515	10	10

*From County Treasurers for Patients.*

East Riding . . . . .	34	9	0
North Riding . . . . .	210	14	2

245	3	2
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*Out-County Places.—East Riding, since dissolution on 1st August, 1865.*

Beverley . . . . .	357	14	0
Bridlington . . . . .	80	6	6
Driffield . . . . .	417	14	6
Howden . . . . .	252	19	3
Malton . . . . .	104	7	9
Patrington . . . . .	143	19	1
Pocklington . . . . .	292	12	0
Riding, East . . . . .	40	3	3
Scarbro' . . . . .	66	18	9
Sculcoates . . . . .	299	12	0
Selby . . . . .	40	3	3
Skirlaugh . . . . .	123	12	0
York . . . . .	127	9	9

2347	12	1
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*Other Out-County Places.*

Ripon . . . . .	316	6	10
Pontefract . . . . .	32	3	6
Scarbro' Town . . . . .	786	11	10
Scarbro' Town Council . . . . .	33	9	2

1168	11	4
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From County Treasurers for Repairs	779	3	11
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779	3	11
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*From County Treasurers for Additions.*

East Riding . . . . .	78	15	8
North Riding . . . . .	321	4	4

400	0	0
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Total Receipts . . . . .	£13456	1	4
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## PAYMENTS.

*Salaries and Wages.*

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Officers .....	1518	4	0			
Attendants .....	708	10	11			
Servants .....	221	5	10			
	<hr/>			2448	0	9

*Provisions.*

Ale,	444 galls. ..	27	13	0		
Arrowroot,	728 lbs. ..	36	8	0		
Beer,	17255½ galls. ..	409	15	6		
Barley, Scotch,	1512 lbs. ..	8	19	9		
Butter, Salt,	7017½ lbs. ..	359	19	9		
Coffee,	474 lbs. ..	29	13	0		
Currants,	340 lbs. ..	6	14	1		
Cheese,	5314½ lbs. ..	158	13	9		
Eggs,	10880 no. ..	40	8	3		
Flour,	675 sacks..	979	14	4		
Fish .....		5	14	9		
Malt and Hops .....		4	10	6		
Mustard,	12 lbs. ..	0	16	0		
Meat,	5672 st. 2 lbs.	2324	6	6		
Oatmeal,	5880 lbs. ..	35	7	6		
Pease,	3696 lbs. ..	23	3	4		
Pepper,	84 lbs. ..	4	6	0		
Potatoes,	784 bushels	88	12	0		
Poultry .....		8	5	7		
Rice,	2800 lbs. ..	19	12	6		
Raisins,	319 lbs. ..	7	2	11		
Sugar, Moist,	6552 lbs. ..	113	5	1		
Sugar, Lump,	206 lbs. ..	4	8	0		
Salt,	85 cwt. ..	5	10	0		
Saltpetre,	112 lbs. ..	2	0	0		
Sago,	1568 lbs. ..	18	4	0		
Snuff,	84 lbs. ..	9	9	0		
Sundries .....		13	11	5		
Tea,	1708 lbs. ..	206	14	11		
Tobacco,	260 lbs. ..	44	18	2		
Vinegar,	37½ galls. .	1	17	6		
	<hr/>			4999	15	1

*Wine, Spirits, and Porter.*

Wine .....	200	17	0			
Spirits .....	20	17	0			
Porter .....	159	18	0			
	<hr/>			381	12	0
<i>Surgery and Dispensary</i> .....	54	9	11			
	<hr/>			54	9	11

Carried forward ..... £7883 17 9

	£	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .				7883	17	9

*Necessaries.*

Blue . . . . .	1	0	5			
Bath Bricks . . . . .	1	8	6			
Black Lead . . . . .	1	9	2			
Blacking . . . . .	0	17	6			
Coals, 1064 tons 16 cwt. 1 qr. . .	542	4	11			
Candles, Dip, 384 lbs. . . . .	8	14	3			
Candles, Mould, 132 lbs. . . . .	5	7	0			
Candles, Patent, 96 lbs. . . . .	3	14	0			
Gas . . . . .	169	13	0			
Hearth Stones . . . . .	8	5	0			
Matches . . . . .	1	9	9			
Night Lights . . . . .	1	8	0			
Olive Oil . . . . .	7	12	3			
Pipes . . . . .	1	7	6			
Soap . . . . .	137	0	0			
Soda . . . . .	6	3	1			
Starch . . . . .	4	15	11			
Sundries . . . . .	2	14	11			
				905	5	2

*Clothing Materials.*

Blue Grey Cloth . . . . .	34	12	6			
Black Cloth . . . . .	1	8	6			
Black Calico . . . . .	13	5	4			
Buttons . . . . .	1	6	6			
Bonnets . . . . .	3	14	0			
Calico . . . . .	93	13	3			
Checks and Prints . . . . .	67	18	9			
Cap Peaks . . . . .	1	13	6			
Cane . . . . .	0	9	0			
Drabbet and Canvass . . . . .	70	8	4			
Flannel . . . . .	35	14	0			
Linen . . . . .	127	2	10			
Leather . . . . .	174	4	6			
Linsey . . . . .	14	19	1			
Moleskin . . . . .	56	14	6			
Needles . . . . .	3	0	6			
Porter's Clothes . . . . .	10	19	0			
Pins . . . . .	0	18	2			
Sewing Cotton . . . . .	7	16	3			
Stay Laces . . . . .	0	4	10			
Silicias . . . . .	13	15	7			
Scarfs . . . . .	2	18	0			
Tape . . . . .	11	2	6			
Thimbles . . . . .	0	2	6			
Carried forward . . . . .	£748	1	11	8789	2	1



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	748	1	11	8789	2	11

*Clothing Materials (continued).*

Thread . . . . .	7	16	3			
Velveteen . . . . .	1	11	6			
Worsted . . . . .	69	6	0			
Worsted Lace . . . . .	0	10	0			
Sundries . . . . .	3	0	11			
	<hr/>			830	6	7

*Furniture and Bedding.*

Bed Rugs . . . . .	22	17	6			
Blankets . . . . .	33	10	6			
Brushes . . . . .	36	13	0			
Butter Tins . . . . .	1	17	0			
Baking Tins . . . . .	0	16	8			
Bed Lace . . . . .	4	11	0			
Crockery . . . . .	58	9	6			
Cotton Wicks . . . . .	0	2	0			
Candle Sticks . . . . .	0	4	6			
Coal Pans . . . . .	1	13	0			
Combs . . . . .	5	17	0			
Coffee Mill . . . . .	1	5	0			
Cleaning Lamp . . . . .	0	8	6			
Chimneys for Lamp . . . . .	1	1	0			
Cullander . . . . .	0	8	0			
Cans . . . . .	0	12	0			
Coir Yarn . . . . .	11	2	6			
Curtains . . . . .	3	10	0			
Cleaning Clocks . . . . .	2	1	6			
Chintz . . . . .	4	10	0			
Curtain Rings . . . . .	0	3	0			
Chintz Fringe . . . . .	2	18	6			
Chintz Cord . . . . .	6	6	2			
Carpet . . . . .	10	8	9			
Dust Pans . . . . .	0	13	0			
Diaper . . . . .	28	11	8			
Damask . . . . .	2	10	9			
Furniture Print . . . . .	3	15	6			
Forfar . . . . .	12	4	0			
Feeders . . . . .	0	16	0			
Foot Warmers . . . . .	1	1	0			
Flat Irons . . . . .	0	10	0			
Fitting and making Bed Hangings and Curtains . . . . .	2	15	9			
Grinding Razors, &c. . . . .	3	3	10			
Grenadine . . . . .	2	2	0			
Glass . . . . .	4	15	5			
Huckaback . . . . .	23	10	7			
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
Carried forward . . . . .	£297	16	1	9619	9	6

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	297	16	1	9619	9	6

*Furniture and Bedding (continued).*

Hydrostatic Beds . . . . .	31	0	0
Hair Sieve . . . . .	0	1	8
Hearth Rug . . . . .	1	4	6
Horse Hair . . . . .	22	8	0
India Rubber Solution . . . . .	1	4	0
Knives and Forks . . . . .	16	7	0
Lining . . . . .	4	19	8
Linen Markers . . . . .	0	3	0
Linoleum . . . . .	12	0	0
Linen . . . . .	230	5	1
Matting Binding . . . . .	1	13	0
Meat Saw . . . . .	0	7	6
Mats . . . . .	2	8	3
Muslin for Curtains . . . . .	3	3	4
Oil . . . . .	10	1	9
Oil Cloth . . . . .	2	11	10
Picture Cord . . . . .	0	19	3
Paper . . . . .	0	16	6
Repairing Hydrostatic Beds . . . . .	0	14	6
Repairs of Tinware . . . . .	3	9	9
Spectacles . . . . .	1	7	0
Straw . . . . .	147	19	7
Shades for Lamp . . . . .	0	2	0
Steamers to Saucepans . . . . .	0	6	6
Spoons . . . . .	1	3	0
Shovels . . . . .	1	9	0
Silvering Glass for Looking Glasses . . . . .	0	6	6
Saucepans . . . . .	1	5	0
Slop-pails . . . . .	1	16	0
Scissors . . . . .	1	4	0
Strainering . . . . .	0	18	5
Sundries . . . . .	8	15	8
Table Steels . . . . .	0	11	9
Tea Cans . . . . .	2	17	0
Taps . . . . .	1	10	3
Tea Pots . . . . .	0	10	6
Tin Ladle . . . . .	0	1	6
Tub . . . . .	0	14	0
Tool Bass . . . . .	0	1	3
Tea Kettles . . . . .	2	2	0
Ticking . . . . .	49	2	4
Towelling . . . . .	5	7	11
Tapestry . . . . .	9	11	7
Wash Leathers . . . . .	1	2	0
Water Butt . . . . .	1	5	0

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Carried forward . . . . . £10504 13 11

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .				105	04	11
<i>Funerals</i> . . . . .	105	6	7			
	<hr/>			105	6	7
<i>Repairs.</i>						
Blacksmith . . . . .	44	2	0			
Bricklayer . . . . .	89	18	0			
Carpenter . . . . .	63	15	0			
Cement . . . . .	0	18	0			
Chains for Mowing Machine . . . .	2	8	8			
Castings . . . . .	1	3	4			
Carriage of Gravel . . . . .	11	5	0			
Fire Lumps . . . . .	9	16	6			
Frame, Plate, and Water Guage Glasses for Steam Boiler . . . .	4	3	0			
Gravel . . . . .	51	6	6			
Gas Pipe . . . . .	0	8	0			
Gas Brackets . . . . .	3	12	10			
Hair . . . . .	1	3	4			
Iron . . . . .	37	8	7			
Ironmongery . . . . .	36	19	11			
Iron Piping . . . . .	60	0	9			
Insurance . . . . .	37	6	6			
Lead Piping . . . . .	91	18	6			
Masonry . . . . .	13	3	6			
Milled Lead . . . . .	37	13	6			
Repairing Copper Boiler . . . . .	5	5	0			
Repairing Pumps . . . . .	4	15	6			
Sand . . . . .	1	0	0			
Steam Boilers . . . . .	85	0	0			
Timber . . . . .	92	11	0			
Water Piping . . . . .	12	6	0			
Whitening . . . . .	1	13	0			
Zinc Cisterns for Laundry . . . . .	15	8	6			
	<hr/>			816	10	5
<i>Additions, Alterations, and Improvements.</i>						
Actuary's Award . . . . .	7	7	0			
Architect's Commission . . . . .	102	10	0			
Asphalting . . . . .	108	0	0			
Bricks . . . . .	75	6	6			
Boat . . . . .	6	10	0			
Bricklayer . . . . .	17	1	0			
Castings . . . . .	8	4	6			
Carpenter . . . . .	56	2	0			
Drain Pipes . . . . .	95	15	3			
Engineer, Assistant . . . . .	1	6	0			
Fire Clay . . . . .	4	12	10			
Gravel . . . . .	11	5	0			
	<hr/>			£494	0	1
Carried forward . . . . .				114	26	10
						11



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	494	0	1	11426	10	11
<i>Additions, &amp;c. (continued).</i>						
Gas Brackets . . . . .	4	8	4			
Glass . . . . .	22	4	0			
Iron Weight for Boiler . . . . .	0	4	8			
Iron Piping for Outfall Drain . . .	44	1	0			
Locks, &c. . . . .	5	7	0			
Lime . . . . .	16	13	4			
Magic Lantern and Slides . . . . .	7	12	6			
Paint . . . . .	2	10	0			
Pig Troughs (Cast Iron) . . . . .	8	12	0			
Paint Brushes . . . . .	1	16	6			
Slating Boiler House . . . . .	30	14	0			
Slating Piggeries . . . . .	27	13	0			
Stone Cisterns . . . . .	44	11	0			
Superannuation to Mrs. Durrant .	17	6	8			
Sand . . . . .	4	9	0			
Palisading on Ings side of the Estate	327	10	6			
Tar . . . . .	2	7	3			
Ventilators for Cast Iron Windows	31	8	6			
Venetian Blinds . . . . .	8	15	0			
Vane for Boiler House . . . . .	6	0	0			
Wire Work . . . . .	17	1	6			
Work and Materials for erecting Engine and Boiler House . . .	608	0	6			
Twelve Horse-Power Steam Engine and four Pumps (on account) . .	210	0	0			
	<hr/>			1943	6	4
<i>Farm and Garden.</i>						
Besoms . . . . .	2	6	0			
Cans for Watering . . . . .	0	16	3			
Daisy Rake . . . . .	0	6	6			
Farriery . . . . .	4	16	0			
Garden Pots . . . . .	2	19	8			
Gas Tar . . . . .	1	0	0			
Geese . . . . .	4	8	0			
Grinding Bones . . . . .	2	13	1			
Lambs for Grazing . . . . .	42	15	0			
Lime . . . . .	2	14	8			
Labour . . . . .	43	7	0			
Linseed . . . . .	0	11	0			
Mowing Machine . . . . .	7	3	0			
Medicine for Cattle . . . . .	6	6	0			
Nails . . . . .	2	2	0			
Oil Cake . . . . .	30	10	0			
Pruning Knife . . . . .	0	4	6			
Provender . . . . .	355	18	2			
	<hr/>					
Carried forward . . . . .	£510	16	10	13369	17	3

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	510	16	10	13369	17	3

*Farm and Garden (continued).*

Posts . . . . .	2	12	0
Plants . . . . .	1	4	0
Rates and Taxes . . . . .	39	19	3
Saddlery . . . . .	0	17	6
Scythe Sand . . . . .	0	4	8
Straw . . . . .	80	0	0
Seeds . . . . .	28	10	9
Scythes . . . . .	1	4	0
Scythe Shafts . . . . .	0	9	0
Sundries . . . . .	0	10	0
Trees . . . . .	26	18	6
Tolls . . . . .	1	6	8
Twine, &c, for Garden Nets . . . .	7	8	8
Willow Planting, attention to Wil- low Garth, and superintending Basket Making . . . . .	22	5	3

724	7	1
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Miscellaneous . . . . .	200	6	5
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200	6	5
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Total Expenditure . . . . .	£14294	10	9
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**GENERAL STATEMENT of RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS on account of the  
North and East Ridings of Yorkshire Lunatic Asylum, between  
the 1st day of January and the 31st day of December, 1865.**

RECEIPTS.				PAYMENTS.			
	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
In Treasurer's hands .....	2981	2	6	Salaries and Wages .....	2448	0	9
In Steward's hands.....	36	2	3	Provisions .....	4999	15	1
From Sales, Produce of Labour, } Interest of Money, and Re- } payment of Funeral Expenses }	820	18	2	Wine, Spirits, and Porter ....	381	12	0
Maintenance of Private Patients	749	2	4	Necessaries .....	905	5	2
Maintenance of Patients with- } in the Ridings .....	6945	10	4	Surgery and Dispensary ....	54	9	11
Maintenance of County Patients	245	3	2	Clothing .....	830	6	7
Maintenance of Out-County } Patients .....	3516	3	5	Furniture and Bedding .....	885	4	5
From County Treasurers for } Repairs .....	779	3	11	Funerals .....	105	6	7
From County Treasurers for } Additions, Alterations, and } Improvements .....	400	0	0	Repairs.....	816	10	5
	£16473	6	1	Additions, Superannuations, &c.	1943	6	4
				Garden and Farm .....	724	7	1
				Miscellaneous .....	200	6	5
					£14294	10	9
				In Treasurer's hands .....	2174	6	8
				In Steward's hands.....	4	8	8
					£16473	6	1

Aggregate number of days of residence of patients . 180678  
Average daily number of patients . . . . . 500

**SUMMARY OF COST PER HEAD PER WEEK:—**

Salaries and Wages . . . . .	1s. 10½d.—	9·792
Provisions . . . . .	3s. 9¾d.—	168·274
Wine, Spirits, and Porter . . .	0s. 3½d.—	6·860
Necessaries . . . . .	0s. 8¼d.—	54·962
Surgery and Dispensary . . . .	0s. 0½d.—	·856
Clothing . . . . .	0s. 7½d.—	99·472
Furniture and Bedding . . . .	0s. 8 d.—	102·988
Garden and Farm . . . . .	0s. 6½d.—	118·032
Miscellaneous . . . . .	0s. 2¾d.—	44·510
The Fractions together . .	0s. 0¾d.	
	8s. 10d.	
Less from Miscellaneous Receipts .	0s. 7½d.	
Actual Weekly Cost per Patient .	8s. 2½d.	
Value of Farm and Garden Produce consumed £1603 11s. 3d., which is at the rate of . . . . .	1s. 2⅞d. per week.	



NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.—Farm and Garden Account for the Year 1865.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Sales of Live Stock and Produce .....	£.	s. d.	Value of Live Stock 1st January, 1865 .....	£.	s. d.
	472	6 11		1227	10 0
Supplied to the Asylum:—			Besoms .....	2	6 0
Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c., consumed in }	475	15 9	Cans for Watering .....	0	16 3
the house, valued at market prices .....	506	4 2	Daisy Rake .....	0	6 6
12,149 gallons of Milk, at 10d. ....	177	13 0	Farriery .....	4	16 0
* 484½ stones of Beef, at 7s. 4d. ....	1	2 0	Garden Pots .....	2	19 8
3 " Mutton, at 7s. 4d. ....	416	3 4	Gas Tar .....	1	0 0
1,135 " Pork, at 7s. 4d. ....	17	1 0	Geese .....	4	8 0
46½ " Veal, at 7s. 4d. ....	9	12 0	Grinding Bones .....	2	13 1
24 Geese, at 8s. ....			Lambs for Grazing .....	42	15 0
	1603	11 3	Lime .....	2	14 8
Leading 1065 tons of Coal .....	89	0 0	Labour .....	43	7 0
Leading Bricks, Lime, and sundry jobs .....	105	7 6	Linseed .....	0	11 0
	194	7 6	Mowing Machine .....	7	3 0
Produce in Store 31st Dec. 1865:—			Medicine for Cattle .....	6	6 0
55 Tons of Hay, at £5 per ton .....	275	0 0	Nails .....	2	2 0
90 " Mangold Wurtzel, at £1 .....	90	0 0	Oil Cake .....	30	10 0
2 " Turnips, at 70s. ....	7	0 0	Pruning Knife .....	0	4 6
3 " Carrots, at 42s. ....	6	6 0	Provender .....	355	18 2
21 " Potatoes, at 68s. ....	71	8 0	Posts .....	2	12 0
3 " Beet, at £8 .....	24	0 0	Plants .....	1	4 0
2 " Parsnips, at 80s. ....	8	0 0	Rates and Taxes .....	39	19 3
14 Qrs. of Wheat, at 40s. ....	28	0 0	Saddlery .....	0	17 6
22 " Oats, at 25s. ....	27	10 0	Seythe Sand .....	0	4 8
16 Tons of Straw, at 50s. ....	40	0 0	Straw .....	80	0 0
Fruit .....	8	0 0	Seeds .....	28	10 9
	585	4 0	Scythes .....	1	4 0
Value of Live Stock, 31st Dec. 1865 .....	1147	10 0	Seythe Shafts .....	0	9 0
			Sundries .....	0	10 0
			Trees .....	26	18 6
			Tolls .....	1	6 8
			Twine, &c., for Garden Nets .....	7	8 8
			Willow Planting, attention to Willow Garth, &c....	22	5 3
				724	7 1
			Hog Wash .....	20	0 0
			Rent of 133 Acres of Land .....	399	0 0
				419	0 0
				2370	17 1

\* 2,967 lbs. of Butter have been made and consumed; and the above weights of meat represent 10 Beasts, 1 Lamb, 7 Calves, and 38 Bacon Pigs.

NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.  
*Contract Prices of the Principal Articles of Consumption, 1865.*

PROVISIONS.		Quarter ending 31st March.	Quarter ending 30th June.	Quarter ending 30th September.	Quarter ending 31st December.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Flour .....	per sack	1 6 10	1 7 0	1 11 4	1 10 10
Oatmeal .....	ditto	1 10 0	1 13 0	1 15 0	1 16 6
Cheese .....	per cwt.	3 9 0	3 3 0	3 7 0	3 7 6
Butter .....	per stone	0 14 9	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0
Rice .....	per cwt.	0 16 0	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 16 0
Scotch Barley .....	ditto	0 13 4	0 14 0	0 12 6	0 12 6
* Beer .....	per gallon	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Porter .....	per barrel	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0
Coffee .....	per lb.	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 4	0 1 2
Tea .....	ditto	0 2 9	0 2 8	0 2 2	0 2 2
Sugar (moist) .....	ditto	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{9}{14}$	0 0 4	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{4}$
Tobacco .....	ditto	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 5	0 3 5
Snuff .....	per canister	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
Pepper .....	ditto	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 1
Mustard .....	ditto				
Salt .....	per ton	1 4 0		1 10 0	1 10 0
Pease .....	per stone	0 1 8	0 1 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 8	0 1 8
<b>NECESSARIES.</b>					
Coals .....	per ton	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6
Candles (dips) .....	per doz.	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 5 6
„ (composite) .....	ditto	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 8 6	0 9 0
Gas .....	£ 1000 ft.	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
Soap .....	per ton	1 10 0	1 16 0	1 16 0	1 15 0
Soda .....	per cwt.	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 6
Starch (London) .....	per lb.	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ (Glenfield) ..	ditto	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 5
Blue .....	ditto	0 0 8	0 0 9	0 0 8	0 0 8
Black Lead .....	ditto	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Bath Brick .....	per gross	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6

\* Subject to a fluctuating discount.

## APPENDIX.

NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

*Mechanical work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients during the year 1865.*

### ENGINEERS' AND BLACKSMITHS' WORK.

1 set of new sideboard staples for cart	8 strong sock plates, half-inch thick
1 „ tire for rootchopper and new knife	6 strong spikes for pail tops
1 new set of cart shaft tire	46 cupboard keys cutting for attendants
10 strong cramps for engine chimney	8 new handles for glass frame
6 new pipe hooks and 18 ft. of new piping to boiler	6 corner plates for frames
1 pair of cart naves turning and hooping	4 bolts and 6 loops for mattress frame
5 new iron beads for shutters to run on	1 new fly-wheel fitting to washing machine
40 rivets for shutters	200 stakes hooped for garden wall
600 new wall hooks for fruit trees	4 strong plates for bedstead
6 „ wrought iron grates for bell traps	4 wheelbarrow axles making
4 „ strong brackets for shelves	4 strong cramps for engine house
70 „ Italian iron heaters	4 sewerage pumps, new leathered, 4 new leather valves
1 „ 10-in. wrought iron grate for cow shed	2 new iron pipes fixing to old boilers
2 „ bolts and nuts for brackets	6 „ axes for stick chopper
	4 „ bolts for step ladder, 26 feet long
	1 4in. pipe to water closet
	3 new doors fitting to new boiler
	1 „ boiler setting on bed, weight seven tons



*Mechanical Work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).*

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>4 hold-fasts, 4 plates for damper frame for boiler</p> <p>40 ft. of 3-in. iron piping to safety valve</p> <p>4 cramps to boiler frame</p> <p>1 new smoke consumer fitting in flue</p> <p>1 pair of new bands and 4 bolts for gate</p> <p>2 new sets of side chains for cart hames</p> <p>4 „ bolts and nuts to sewerage pumps</p> <p>8 fire shovels, new mouthed</p> <p>10 coal pans, new bottomed</p> <p>4 new top bars to ranges</p> <p>2 „ hammers for joiners' shop</p> <p>8 „ joints for coal box</p> <p>2 „ slipper plates, 2 bolts for plough</p> <p>4 „ bolts for washing machine</p> <p>4 pulleys, 4 guides for damper, 4 straps</p> <p>2 new guides for damper chains</p> <p>16 new handles for hot-bed frames</p> <p>2 „ ex-iron drills, 3 ft. long and 1½ round, steeled</p> <p>2 „ pulleys for mangle</p> <p>8 „ bolts and nuts, 8 plates for iron roller</p> <p>60 ft. of 2-in. iron piping laying</p> <p>6 strong pipe hooks, 1 valve for ditto across chapel</p> <p>2 spout irons for engine house</p> <p>1 pair of bands and crooks for gate</p> <p>2 new circle hurdles for laundry yard</p> <p>6 „ dung forks</p> <p>6 „ hoes for hoeing up potatoes</p> <p>1 „ strong-hold fast for tower</p> <p>6 cramps for roof</p> <p>4 strong pipe hooks for steam pipes</p> <p>8 strong hoops for water barrel</p> <p>1 pair of new arms making for garden cart</p> <p>4 bolts, 2 straps for carts</p> <p>1 set of new tire for cart for garden</p> <p>4 stays, 6 rivets, 8 bolts, 2 plates, and 4 pins for ditto</p> <p>8 end door fasteners</p> <p>4 square staples, 4 round ditto</p> <p>1 new handle turning and plating</p> <p>6 cramps for coping stones</p> <p>2 wrought-iron ventilators</p> <p>1 strong brag for grates</p> <p>12 new turnip hoes</p> <p>1 strong plate, 2 bolts, 12 nails for cart shaft</p> <p>24 new hurdles for crossing field</p> <p>6 new top bars for hurdle</p> <p>60 strong brags for green house</p> <p>24 bolts for gates</p> <p>24 corner plates</p> <p>1 set of strong gate tire</p> <p>12 new nails for scythe</p> <p>4 sets of new scythe tire</p> <p>6 new scythe hoops</p> <p>2 „ brass rollers making</p> <p>10 „ hay-forks making</p> <p>10 strong crooks for gate posts</p> <p>4 new brass valves fitting to pure water pump</p> <p>4 „ grates for laundry</p> <p>1 „ washing machine for laundry</p> <p>6 „ strickles turning</p> <p>4 „ handles turning for garden cart</p> | <p>4 plates and valves for garden cart</p> <p>6 new iron holders for laundry</p> <p>4 strong corner plates for pans in greenhouse</p> <p>6 strong cramps for new engine</p> <p>24 holdfasts for window guards</p> <p>4 strong cradle bars for greenhouse</p> <p>1 lightning conductor fixing to engine chimney</p> <p>2 pair of cart wheels hooping, new tire, 7/8 in. thick</p> <p>10 ventilator racks, 10 plates, 10 studs, 20 staples</p> <p>4 new bolts, 2 carriage pins, 6 rivets for water barrel</p> <p>80 strong nails for greenhouse</p> <p>4 pair of wrought-iron hinges for coal box</p> <p>24 corking rings for piping</p> <p>2 strong bolts, 9 ft. long, for engine house</p> <p>8 bolts for pillar beam in engine house</p> <p>6 quarter bends and 6 check nuts for feed pipe</p> <p>6 new range bottoms for wards</p> <p>1 „ boiler setting for bathing</p> <p>1 return pipe bend, 8 bolts, 1 flow-pipe, 8 bolts</p> <p>1040 ft. of 3-in. iron piping relaying to new boiler</p> <p>8 quarter bends, 40 cement joints</p> <p>1 flow cistern, 26 bolts, 1 feed cock to boiler</p> <p>1048 ft. of 3-in. iron piping relaying to boiler on male side</p> <p>1 bend, 26 bolts, 1 flow-pipe, 8 bolts</p> <p>8 quarter bends, 43 cement joints</p> <p>1 flow cistern, 10 bolts, 1 feed cock</p> <p>2 brackets, 2 stays, 4 bolts, 4 strong brag bolts</p> <p>1 new boiler fitting up in laundry</p> <p>1 bend, 14 bolts for return</p> <p>1 flange pipe to flue, 1 bend, 14 bolts</p> <p>1 pair of bands and crooks</p> <p>4 bolts to ditto</p> <p>100 ft. of spouting fitting up to new piggeries</p> <p>1 set of new pipes to drying horses in laundry</p> <p>12 coal pans new bottomed</p> <p>2 new cow chains, 2 new stakes for chains</p> <p>10 large wedges for splitting wood</p> <p>6 new fire shovels</p> <p>2 „ pump pistons, turning, fitting, and boring</p> <p>80 ft. of 1-in. iron piping, laying to steaming apparatus</p> <p>1 pair of strong bands for greenhouse tanks</p> <p>60 ft. of iron piping laying to steam boiler</p> <p>6 new brass taps fitting to piping</p> <p><br/>PLUMBING, GLAZING, &amp; GAS FITTING.</p> <p>Two lead gutters, 25 ft. long, by 4 ft. 6 in. wide, of 7 lbs. to the foot; 1 new lead tray, 9 ft. square, under new iron cistern, and 3 pieces of lead, of 7 lbs.</p> |
|---|---|



*Mechanical Work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).*

- to the foot, 5 ft. long by 4 ft. wide, for flashing man-hole door
- 4 pieces of ditto, 22 ft. long by 18 in. wide, of 7 lbs. to the foot, for ridging boiler-house
- Flashing 120 steps, 1 ft. by 9 in., for engine house chimney
- Flashing 4 sky-lights, 6 ft. long by 3 ft. 6 in. wide, of 7 lbs. lead
- 4 pieces of lead, 16 ft. long by 18 in. wide, for ridging
- 116 ft. of  $1\frac{1}{4}$  in. lead water pipe, to supply engine boiler
- 30 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead water pipe, for new engine boiler
- 4 new  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. brass water taps
- Fixing 1 new water closet
- „ 26 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead water pipe for water closet at engine house
- Covering gutters with lead, 64 ft. long by 18 in. wide
- Ridging engine house, 24 ft. long by 16 in. wide
- Fixing 1  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. ball tap for feeding cistern
- Glazing 30 iron window sashes
- „ sky-lights, 8 squares of rough plate-glass, 6 ft. long by 16 in. wide
- „ 6 sashes, 4 ft. long, by 20 in. wide
- „ 30 iron tiles for sky-lights, 1 ft. long, by 10 in. wide
- „ engine house doors, 10 squares of rough plate glass, 3 ft. 6 in. long by 20 in. wide
- Fixing 2 new basins in water closets in airing court
- „ 3 ft. of lead pipe for water closet in No 3 ward
- „ 12 ft. of 2 in. water pipe to new water tank
- „ 1 2in. brass valve
- „ 1 lead flange, 12 in. diameter, for new water tank
- Covering 2 iron pipes with sheet lead, 5 ft. 6 in. long, by 3 ft. wide
- 1 lead flange, 2 ft. 6 in. in diameter, for piggeries
- Making 4 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe for water closet in No. 6 dormitory
- Repairing lead gutters on Asylum roof on female side
- Fixing valve to pump at Lodge
- Putting into door in No. 2 male ward 1 square of polished plate glass, 2 ft.  $7\frac{3}{4}$  in. long, by 14 in. wide
- Fixing 100 yards of iron spouting, with 14 yards of 3 in. iron fall pipe, and 6 ft. of lead pipe, 3 in. in diameter, to new piggeries
- Making 1 lead bend, 2 ft. long by 5 in. wide, for water closet
- Making 1 lead tray, 3 ft. 2 in. long by 3 ft. wide, and 10 in. deep
- Fixing 1 new basin and trap to water closet
- Leading 4 bedsteads with sheet lead
- Flashing laundry cisterns with sheet lead, 8 ft. long, by 14 in. wide
- Fitting lead pipe (to wash tubs) 6 ft. long, by 3 in. wide
- Fitting to bath in No. 2 ward (male side), 6 ft. of 1 in. lead pipe
- „ 3 ft. of 1 in. lead water pipe to water closet in No. 7 dormitory (male side)
- „ 1 double gas bracket in bakehouse
- „ 1 copper boiler and 2 new water taps for steaming cattle
- „ 6 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe to ditto
- Laying and fixing 50 ft. of 1 in. iron pipe to conduct water to coach house
- Laying and fixing lead pipe, 36 ft. long, by  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. wide, to boilers for steaming cattle
- Fixing 4 new water taps
- Laying 10 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe
- Fixing 1 new basin in water closet, and 3 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe
- „ 26 ft. of 1 in. hot water pipe to water cistern in roof
- „ 1 new water closet
- Making 1 lead tray, 3 ft. long by 20 in. wide, 9 in. deep
- Fixing 20 ft. of 4 in. iron fall pipe
- „ 2 doz.  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. new brass taps
- Repairing 14 doz. taps with vulcanized India rubber
- Painting 250 yards of iron rails round the airing courts with red paint
- „ 250 yards of wire fencing round the airing court
- Fixing 1 doz. gas brackets
- Making 1 new lead tray for water closet in No. 4 ward (female side)
- Fixing 16 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe, and 4 ft. of 5 in. lead pipe to ditto
- „ 10 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe to water closet in No. 3 ward (female side)
- Making new lead tray, 30 in. long, 22 in. wide, and 8 in. deep for water closet, in No. 6 dormitory, (female side)
- Fixing 1 5in. lead bend to water closet
- „ 10 ft. of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. lead pipe to water closet
- „ 10 ft. of 3 in. gas pipe
- „ 3 new basins in water closets in airing court (female side)
- „ 6 new gas brackets
- Painting 250 yards of rails in airing court (male side)
- Glazing roof of new greenhouse, 36 ft. long by 16 ft. wide
- „ 174 squares of rough plate-glass, 2 ft. 10 in. long by 13 in. wide
- „ 14 swing lights with sheet glass, 3 ft. long by 16 in. wide, with 15 oz. sheet glass
- Flashing roof of green house with sheet lead, 3 ft. long by 1 ft. wide, 13 ft. long by 11 in. wide
- „ 4 ft. square ditto
- „ 6 ft. long by 20 in. wide ditto
- 2 new lead cisterns, 3 ft. long by 2 ft. wide and 14 in. deep
- Fitting 2 new water taps to cisterns in greenhouse
- Laying 26 ft. of 1 in. overflow iron water pipe in greenhouse

*Mechanical Work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).*

Fixing 10 ft. of 1 in. overflow lead water pipe to cistern in greenhouse  
 1 new tray, 3 ft. long by 20 in. wide, 9 in. deep, for water closet

Fixing 1 new water closet, basin, and trap  
 „ 13 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe to water closets in No. 2 ward (female side)  
 „ 18 in. of 4 in. lead soil pipe to water closets  
 „ 3 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe to water closet in No. 8 dormitory  
 „ 2 ft. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe to shower bath in No. 10 dormitory (male side)  
 „ 18 in. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe to water closet in No. 4 ward  
 „ 1 lead grate, 6 in. square, in No. 2 ward

Repairing water pipe in shower bath (male side)

Flashing shower bath with sheet lead, 3 ft. 4 in. long by 2 ft. 11 in. wide

Flashing shower bath in No. 2 ward with sheet lead, 20 in. long by 14 in. wide

Painting 250 yards of wire fencing in airing court (male side)

Repairing 2 doz. vulcanized brass taps with India rubber

„ 2 doz. India rubber washers

**CARPENTERS' WORK.**

Making 1 new 3-wheeled garden cart  
 „ 10 „ ventilators for green house  
 „ 4 „ sashes and frames for potting house  
 „ 1 „ shelf and brackets, ditto, 14 ft. long  
 „ 3 „ doors and casings for greenhouse  
 „ 10 „ front sashes & framing ditto  
 „ 30 „ rafters, 7 by  $2\frac{1}{2}$ , rabbited and moulded  
 „ 26 „ picture frames  
 „ 1 „ box, 2 ft. 4 in. by 1 ft. 6 in.  
 „ 2 „ trough bedsteads  
 „ 38 „ hoe hafts  
 „ 24 „ fork shafts  
 „ 1 „ set of felloes to cart wheels  
 „ 1 „ cue rack for billiard room  
 „ 1 „ ladder, 12 ft. long  
 „ 1 „ do., 44 ft. long  
 „ 4 „ frames for wire work  
 „ 5 „ large entrance gates  
 „ 2 „ night stools  
 „ roof for 8 new piggeries, 78 ft. by 14 ft.  
 „ 8 new doors to piggeries  
 „ 1 „ small gate to duck yard  
 „ 1 „ door to laundry  
 „ 1 „ stage, 28 ft. by 7 ft., greenhouse  
 „ 4 „ pig troughs  
 „ 1 pair folding doors to laundry  
 „ 1 new piece of framing to ditto  
 „ 1 „ tank spout  
 „ 1 „ table, 35 ft. to greenhouse

Making 4 new stepladders to embankment  
 „ 2 „ tank frames and doors  
 „ 1 „ tub and cylinder to washing machine  
 „ 3 pair folding doors and jambs, 7 ft. by 5 ft. 3 in.  
 „ 1 new grindstone frame  
 „ 4 „ models  
 „ 12 „ window-blind rollers  
 „ 24 „ axe shafts  
 „ 300 yards larch palisading  
 „ 5 ventilators and frames in cart sheds

Repairing all the hay-rakes

**PAINTER'S WORK.**

150 yds. of drab painting  
 10 out doors grained oak  
 10 frames with wire work, 3 coats  
 200 yds. of wire fencing 1 ditto  
 1 garden cart 3 ditto  
 4 ladders 2 ditto  
 5 ventilators and frames 2 ditto  
 1 stage to greenhouse, 28 ft. long, 2 coats  
 10 frames and lights to Dutch pits, 2 ditto  
 30 house pails painted, lettered, and numbered  
 40 fire guards  
 8 piggery doors and frames  
 3 pr. of folding doors, 7 ft. by 5 ft., 3 coats  
 1 piece of framing in laundry 2 ditto  
 1 table to greenhouse, 35 ft. long 2 ditto  
 2 tank frames and doors, 2 ditto  
 Painting greenhouse and potting house, 2 coats  
 Tarring 2000 yds. larch palisading

**BRICKLAYER'S WORK.**

3 cottages coloured and white-washed  
 White-washing the whole of the Asylum; all the domestic offices, outbuildings, workshops, laundries, basement floors, &c., many of them twice; and other parts three times during the year  
 Excavating and laying 300 yards of 12 in. socket piping from the river Ouse, to receive water from the old drain  
 Taking down two hot water boilers and refixing two new ones in the basement boiler house  
 Taking out hot water boiler in the laundry and refixing new boiler  
 Cutting out-door way in the laundry to receive boiler  
 Building eight new piggeries, 33 yards long, by 5 yards in width  
 „ 20 roods of walling  
 „ 165 yards of brick, on edge paving  
 „ 121 „ of 6 in. socket piping from piggeries  
 „ 11 cess pools with grate stones  
 „ walls, 4 ft. in height, at the end of the piggeries to receive refuse from the garden  
 „ 440 yards of brick on edge paving to garden walk



*Mechanical Work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).*

Cleaning out well and drain, and relaying floor in male basement  
 Building fence wall in farm yard with pillars, 17 yards in length by 6 ft. in height  
 „ greenhouse with potting house, 17 yards by 4 yards  
 „ 6 roods of 9 in. walling  
 „ 13 roods of walling  
 16 yards of tiling to potting house roof  
 Plastering ceiling of ditto, 16 yards  
 45 yds. 3 ft. of stock-brick flooring to ditto  
 Heightening stoking house, 2 feet  
 Building fresh water tank to greenhouse, 6 feet in length, 4 feet in breadth, by 2 feet deep, and plastered with Roman cement  
 Building 9 dutch pits, 90 feet in length by 11 feet in width, with outer walls 2 feet in height to the surface of the ground to keep in the manure  
 Laying 100 square yards of common brick flooring to ditto, brick tank to receive water from ditto, 5 feet long, 4 feet wide, and 5 feet in depth  
 Laying 260 yds. of 6 in. socket pipe, to receive water from laundry drain  
 Concreting and levelling flooring, four asphalte tanks; two asphalte tanks, 17 feet long, by 5 feet in width, and 5 feet deep; two ditto, 7 feet long, 5 feet wide, and 5 feet deep

*UPHOLSTERER'S WORK, &c.*

Making 34 new straw panniers (Male)  
 „ 30 „ „ (Female)  
 „ 26 horse hair pillows  
 „ 8 „ sofa cushions  
 „ 6 „ leg rest ditto  
 Refilling 24 horse hair mattresses (Male)  
 „ 15 „ „ (Female)  
 „ 1 double mattress  
 „ 70 horse hair pillows  
 Making 36 cocoa nut fibre mats  
 „ 20 „ chain „

Making 400 straw mats for roof, weighing 7 lbs. each  
 „ 293 square yards of netting for protection of fruit trees

*TAILOR'S LIST OF NEW WORK.*

3 coats  
 140 cloth jackets  
 138 „ waistcoats  
 193 pairs of fustian trowsers  
 140 cloth caps  
 42 pairs of flannel drawers  
 31 spencers  
 156 velvet stocks  
 8 settee cushions  
 4 leg „  
 169 mattress cases  
 27 smock frocks

*TAILOR'S LIST OF REPAIRS.*

214 jackets  
 186 waistcoats  
 187 pairs of trowsers  
 144 spencers  
 26 mattress cases  
 3 smock frocks

*SHOEMAKER'S LIST OF NEW WORK.*

65 pairs of men's new strong boots  
 180 „ „ light shoes  
 100 „ „ cloth shoes  
 250 „ women's leather shoes  
 85 „ boys' boots  
 97 „ girls' shoes  
 30 „ gloves

*SHOEMAKER'S LIST OF REPAIRS.*

500 pairs of boots and shoes soled and heeled  
 492 „ „ repaired  
 180 „ „ soled  
 220 „ „ heeled  
 5 „ „ soled, hceled, and vamped

JOSIAH STONIER, CLERK AND STEWARD.

*Articles made and repaired by the Female Patients during the year 1865.*

ARTICLES MADE.	21 linsey petticoats	187 petticoats
621 linen shirts	19 stays	580 linen shifts
147 flannel ditto	194 round towels	388 linen sheets
201 aprons	118 hand ditto	160 print and linen check dresses
101 flannel singlets	174 table cloths	108 day caps
378 linen shifts	8 hollond blinds for wards	10 aprons
8 ward curtains	1939 prs of stockings refooted	546 pillow cases
186 linen caps	92 neckerchiefs	121 night gowns
76 night ditto	58 dresses	550 gowns
159 pairs of shoes bound	7 hoods	6 curtains
179 night gowns	ARTICLES REPAIRED.	20 men's drawers
315 gowns	1956 shirts	50 table cloths
383 linen sheets	1930 pairs of stockings	9 stays
738 prs of stockings knitted	56 flannel shirts	59 neckerchiefs
405 pillow cases (linen)		

MARY THOMPSON, STORE ROOM MAID.



## NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

*Dietary Scale.*

DAYS.	BREAKFAST.	DINNER.	SUPPER. *
Monday .....	Gruel, made with milk, thickened with oatmeal, $1\frac{1}{2}$ pint, with 6 oz. of bread.	Pease soup, $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints, with 6 oz. of bread and 3 oz. of meat for each patient.	6 oz. of bread, with butter and tea.
Tuesday ..... } Friday ..... } Sunday ..... }	.....	Cooked meat, free from bone, 5 oz. ; bread, 6 oz. for males and 4 oz. for females, with vegetables and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of beer.	.....
Wednesday .... } Saturday ..... }	.....	Meat pie, with vegetables, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of beer, 3oz. meat.	.....
Thursday .....	.....	Irish stew, $1\frac{1}{2}$ pint, with 4 oz. of bread, 3 oz. meat.	.....
N.B. For those who cannot take gruel, 67 oz. tea, 124 oz. coffee, 30 lbs. sugar, are weekly given out. Butter is also given for each patient.			

Great additions are made to the above table ; as for example, those patients who do not eat pease soup and irish stew, on Mondays and Thursdays, are allowed rice and suet pudding, and all epileptic, palsied, aged and weekly patients, are allowed extra diet, consisting, according to circumstances, of beef-tea, mutton broth, egg pudding, bread, rice, sago, and arrow-root puddings, mutton chops, minced meat pie, porter, port and sherry wine.

The idiotic classes are allowed a pint of good meat broth, with bread and vegetables, every morning at half-past ten o'clock, together with the fireman, bakers, house cleaners, &c.

\* On Thursday, two ounces of cheese are substituted for the male patients, in lieu of butter for supper.

Indulgences consist of tobacco, beer, tea, &c., and may be said to be enjoyed by nearly all the patients ; since but few are, at any time, unemployed.

The pease soup and irish stew are made with legs of beef and necks of mutton, Scotch barley, vegetables, herbs, &c.

Owing to the scarcity of milk from the loss of cattle by rinderpest, coffee and tea have been substituted for milk gruel for breakfast.